

- 291.0 Alcohol Intoxication Delirium (84)
- 291.0 Alcohol Withdrawal Delirium (85)
- 291.2 Alcohol-Induced Persisting Dementia (93)
- 291.1 Alcohol-Induced Persisting Amnestic Disorder (96)
- 291.x Alcohol-Induced Psychotic Disorder (163)
  - .5 With Delusions<sup>I,W</sup>
  - .3 With Hallucinations<sup>I,W</sup>
- 291.89 Alcohol-Induced Mood Disorder<sup>I,W</sup> (192)
- 291.89 Alcohol-Induced Anxiety Disorder<sup>I,W</sup> (224)
- 291.89 Alcohol-Induced Sexual Dysfunction<sup>I</sup> (253)
- 291.82 Alcohol-Induced Sleep Disorder<sup>I,W</sup> (278)
- 291.9 Alcohol-Related Disorder NOS (120)

#### AMPHETAMINE (OR AMPHETAMINE-LIKE)-RELATED DISORDERS (122)

##### Amphetamine Use Disorders (122)

- 304.40 Amphetamine Dependence<sup>a,b,c</sup> (110)
- 305.70 Amphetamine Abuse (114)

##### Amphetamine-Induced Disorders (122)

- 292.89 Amphetamine Intoxication (124)
  - Specify if:* With Perceptual Disturbances
- 292.0 Amphetamine Withdrawal (125)
- 292.81 Amphetamine Intoxication Delirium (84)
- 292.xx Amphetamine-Induced Psychotic Disorder (163)
  - .11 With Delusions<sup>I</sup>
  - .12 With Hallucinations<sup>I</sup>
- 292.84 Amphetamine-Induced Mood Disorder<sup>I,W</sup> (192)
- 292.89 Amphetamine-Induced Anxiety Disorder<sup>I</sup> (224)
- 292.89 Amphetamine-Induced Sexual Dysfunction<sup>I</sup> (253)
- 292.85 Amphetamine-Induced Sleep Disorder<sup>I,W</sup> (278)
- 292.9 Amphetamine-Related Disorder NOS (123)

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**CAFFEINE-RELATED DISORDERS (126)****Caffeine-Induced Disorders (126)**

- 305.90 Caffeine Intoxication (126)
- 292.89 Caffeine-Induced Anxiety Disorder<sup>I</sup> (224)
- 292.85 Caffeine-Induced Sleep Disorder<sup>I</sup> (278)
- 292.9 Caffeine-Related Disorder NOS (126)

**CANNABIS-RELATED DISORDERS (127)****Cannabis Use Disorders (127)**

- 304.30 Cannabis Dependence<sup>a,b,c</sup> (110)
- 305.20 Cannabis Abuse (114)

**Cannabis-Induced Disorders (127)**

- 292.89 Cannabis Intoxication (128)  
*Specify if:* With Perceptual Disturbances
- 292.81 Cannabis Intoxication Delirium (84)
- 292.xx Cannabis-Induced Psychotic Disorder (163)
  - .11 With Delusions<sup>I</sup>
  - .12 With Hallucinations<sup>I</sup>
- 292.89 Cannabis-Induced Anxiety Disorder<sup>I</sup> (224)
- 292.9 Cannabis-Related Disorder NOS (128)

**COCAINE-RELATED DISORDERS (129)****Cocaine Use Disorders (129)**

- 304.20 Cocaine Dependence<sup>a,b,c</sup> (110)
- 305.60 Cocaine Abuse (114)

**Cocaine-Induced Disorders (129)**

- 292.89 Cocaine Intoxication (131)  
*Specify if:* With Perceptual Disturbances
- 292.0 Cocaine Withdrawal (132)
- 292.81 Cocaine Intoxication Delirium (84)
- 292.xx Cocaine-Induced Psychotic Disorder (163)
  - .11 With Delusions<sup>I</sup>
  - .12 With Hallucinations<sup>I</sup>

- 292.84 Cocaine-Induced Mood Disorder<sup>I,W</sup> (192)
- 292.89 Cocaine-Induced Anxiety Disorder<sup>I,W</sup> (224)
- 292.89 Cocaine-Induced Sexual Dysfunction<sup>I</sup> (253)
- 292.85 Cocaine-Induced Sleep Disorder<sup>I,W</sup> (278)
- 292.9 Cocaine-Related Disorder NOS (130)

#### HALLUCINOGEN-RELATED DISORDERS (132)

##### Hallucinogen Use Disorders (132)

- 304.50 Hallucinogen Dependence<sup>b,c</sup> (110)
- 305.30 Hallucinogen Abuse (114)

##### Hallucinogen-Induced Disorders (133)

- 292.89 Hallucinogen Intoxication (134)
- 292.89 Hallucinogen Persisting Perception Disorder (Flashbacks) (135)
- 292.81 Hallucinogen Intoxication Delirium (84)
- 292.xx Hallucinogen-Induced Psychotic Disorder (163)
  - .11 With Delusions<sup>I</sup>
  - .12 With Hallucinations<sup>I</sup>
- 292.84 Hallucinogen-Induced Mood Disorder<sup>I</sup> (192)
- 292.89 Hallucinogen-Induced Anxiety Disorder<sup>I</sup> (224)
- 292.9 Hallucinogen-Related Disorder NOS (133)

#### INHALANT-RELATED DISORDERS (135)

##### Inhalant Use Disorders (135)

- 304.60 Inhalant Dependence<sup>b,c</sup> (110)
- 305.90 Inhalant Abuse (114)

##### Inhalant-Induced Disorders (136)

- 292.89 Inhalant Intoxication (136)
- 292.81 Inhalant Intoxication Delirium (84)
- 292.82 Inhalant-Induced Persisting Dementia (93)
- 292.xx Inhalant-Induced Psychotic Disorder (163)
  - .11 With Delusions<sup>I</sup>
  - .12 With Hallucinations<sup>I</sup>

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- 292.84 Inhalant-Induced Mood Disorder<sup>I</sup> (192)
- 292.89 Inhalant-Induced Anxiety Disorder<sup>I</sup> (224)
- 292.9 Inhalant-Related Disorder NOS (136)

**NICOTINE-RELATED DISORDERS (137)****Nicotine Use Disorder (137)**

- 305.1 Nicotine Dependence<sup>a,b</sup> (110)

**Nicotine-Induced Disorder (138)**

- 292.0 Nicotine Withdrawal (138)
- 292.9 Nicotine-Related Disorder NOS (138)

**OPIOID-RELATED DISORDERS (139)****Opioid Use Disorders (139)**

- 304.00 Opioid Dependence<sup>a,b,c,d</sup> (110)
- 305.50 Opioid Abuse (114)

**Opioid-Induced Disorders (139)**

- 292.89 Opioid Intoxication (140)  
*Specify if:* With Perceptual Disturbances
- 292.0 Opioid Withdrawal (141)
- 292.81 Opioid Intoxication Delirium (84)
- 292.xx Opioid-Induced Psychotic Disorder (163)
  - .11 With Delusions<sup>I</sup>
  - .12 With Hallucinations<sup>I</sup>
- 292.84 Opioid-Induced Mood Disorder<sup>I</sup> (192)
- 292.89 Opioid-Induced Sexual Dysfunction<sup>I</sup> (253)
- 292.85 Opioid-Induced Sleep Disorder<sup>I,W</sup> (278)
- 292.9 Opioid-Related Disorder NOS (140)

**PHENCYCLIDINE (OR PHENCYCLIDINE-LIKE)-RELATED DISORDERS (142)****Phencyclidine Use Disorders (142)**

- 304.60 Phencyclidine Dependence<sup>b,c</sup> (110)
- 305.90 Phencyclidine Abuse (114)

- .12 With Hallucinations<sup>L,W</sup>
- 292.84 Sedative-, Hypnotic-, or Anxiolytic-Induced Mood Disorder<sup>L,W</sup> (192)
- 292.89 Sedative-, Hypnotic-, or Anxiolytic-Induced Anxiety Disorder<sup>W</sup> (224)
- 292.89 Sedative-, Hypnotic-, or Anxiolytic-Induced Sexual Dysfunction<sup>L</sup> (253)
- 292.85 Sedative-, Hypnotic-, or Anxiolytic-Induced Sleep Disorder<sup>L,W</sup> (278)
- 292.9 Sedative-, Hypnotic-, or Anxiolytic-Related Disorder NOS (146)

**POLYSUBSTANCE-RELATED DISORDER (148)**

- 304.80 Polysubstance Dependence<sup>a,b,c,d</sup> (148)

**OTHER (OR UNKNOWN) SUBSTANCE-RELATED DISORDERS (149)****Other (or Unknown) Substance Use Disorders (149)**

- 304.90 Other (or Unknown) Substance Dependence<sup>a,b,c,d</sup> (110)
- 305.90 Other (or Unknown) Substance Abuse (114)

**Other (or Unknown) Substance-Induced Disorders (150)**

- 292.89 Other (or Unknown) Substance Intoxication (115)  
*Specify if:* With Perceptual Disturbances
- 292.0 Other (or Unknown) Substance Withdrawal (116)  
*Specify if:* With Perceptual Disturbances
- 292.81 Other (or Unknown) Substance-Induced Delirium (84)
- 292.82 Other (or Unknown) Substance-Induced Persisting Dementia (93)
- 292.83 Other (or Unknown) Substance-Induced Persisting Amnestic Disorder (96)
- 292.xx Other (or Unknown) Substance-Induced Psychotic Disorder (163)

- .11 With Delusions<sup>L,W</sup>
- .12 With Hallucinations<sup>L,W</sup>
- 292.84 Other (or Unknown) Substance-Induced Mood Disorder<sup>L,W</sup> (192)
- 292.89 Other (or Unknown) Substance-Induced Anxiety Disorder<sup>L,W</sup> (224)
- 292.89 Other (or Unknown) Substance-Induced Sexual Dysfunction<sup>I</sup> (253)
- 292.85 Other (or Unknown) Substance-Induced Sleep Disorder<sup>L,W</sup> (278)
- 292.9 Other (or Unknown) Substance-Related Disorder NOS (151)

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### Schizophrenia and Other Psychotic Disorders (153)

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#### 295.xx Schizophrenia (153)

*The following Classification of Longitudinal Course applies to all subtypes of Schizophrenia:*

Episodic With Interepisode Residual Symptoms (*specify if: With Prominent Negative Symptoms*)/Episodic With No Interepisode Residual Symptoms

Continuous (*specify if: With Prominent Negative Symptoms*)

Single Episode In Partial Remission (*specify if: With Prominent Negative Symptoms*)/Single Episode In Full Remission

Other or Unspecified Pattern

- .30 Paranoid Type (155)
- .10 Disorganized Type (155)
- .20 Catatonic Type (156)
- .90 Undifferentiated Type (156)
- .60 Residual Type (156)

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**Eating Disorders (263)**

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- 307.1 Anorexia Nervosa (263)  
*Specify type:* Restricting Type; Binge-Eating/Purging Type
- 307.51 Bulimia Nervosa (264)  
*Specify type:* Purging Type/Nonpurging Type
- 307.50 Eating Disorder NOS (265)

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**Sleep Disorders (267)**

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**PRIMARY SLEEP DISORDERS (267)****Dyssomnias (267)**

- 307.42 Primary Insomnia (267)
- 307.44 Primary Hypersomnia (268)  
*Specify if:* Recurrent
- 347.00 Narcolepsy (269)
- 780.57 Breathing-Related Sleep Disorder (269)
- 327.3x Circadian Rhythm Sleep Disorder (270)
- .31 Delayed Sleep Phase Type
- .35 Jet Lag Type
- .36 Shift Work Type
- .30 Unspecified Type
- 307.47 Dyssomnia NOS (271)

**Parasomnias (272)**

- 307.47 Nightmare Disorder (272)
- 307.46 Sleep Terror Disorder (273)
- 307.46 Sleepwalking Disorder (273)
- 307.47 Parasomnia NOS (274)

**SLEEP DISORDERS RELATED TO ANOTHER  
MENTAL DISORDER (275)**

327.02 Insomnia Related to . . . [*Indicate the Axis I or Axis II Disorder*] (275)

327.15 Hypersomnia Related to . . . [*Indicate the Axis I or Axis II Disorder*] (276)

**OTHER SLEEP DISORDERS (277)**

327.xx Sleep Disorder Due to . . . [*Indicate the General Medical Condition*] (277)

.01 Insomnia Type

.14 Hypersomnia Type

.44 Parasomnia Type

.8 Mixed Type

—.— Substance-Induced Sleep Disorder (*refer to Substance-Related Disorders for substance-specific codes*) (278)

*Specify type:* Insomnia Type/Hypersomnia Type/Parasomnia Type/Mixed Type

*Specify if:* With Onset During Intoxication/With Onset During Withdrawal

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**Impulse-Control Disorders  
Not Elsewhere Classified (281)**

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312.34 Intermittent Explosive Disorder (281)

312.32 Kleptomania (282)

312.33 Pyromania (282)

312.31 Pathological Gambling (283)

312.39 Trichotillomania (284)

312.30 Impulse-Control Disorder NOS (284)

- 291.89 Alcohol-Induced Mood Disorder** (see p. 192 for criteria) *Specify if:* With Onset During Intoxication/With Onset During Withdrawal
- 291.89 Alcohol-Induced Anxiety Disorder** (see p. 224 for criteria) *Specify if:* With Onset During Intoxication/With Onset During Withdrawal
- 291.89 Alcohol-Induced Sexual Dysfunction** (see p. 253 for criteria) *Specify if:* With Onset During Intoxication
- 291.82 Alcohol-Induced Sleep Disorder** (see p. 278 for criteria) *Specify if:* With Onset During Intoxication/With Onset During Withdrawal
- 291.9 Alcohol-Related Disorder Not Otherwise Specified** The Alcohol-Related Disorder Not Otherwise Specified category is for disorders associated with the use of alcohol that are not classifiable as one of the disorders listed above.

### ■ 303.00 Alcohol Intoxication

- A. Recent ingestion of alcohol.
- B. Clinically significant maladaptive behavioral or psychological changes (e.g., inappropriate sexual or aggressive behavior, mood lability, impaired judgment, impaired social or occupational functioning) that developed during, or shortly after, alcohol ingestion.
- C. One (or more) of the following signs, developing during, or shortly after, alcohol use:
- (1) slurred speech
  - (2) incoordination
  - (3) unsteady gait
  - (4) nystagmus

- 292.0 **Amphetamine Withdrawal** (see below for criteria)
- 292.81 **Amphetamine Intoxication Delirium** (see p. 84 for criteria)
- 292.11 **Amphetamine-Induced Psychotic Disorder, With Delusions** (see p. 163 for criteria) *Specify if:* With Onset During Intoxication
- 292.12 **Amphetamine-Induced Psychotic Disorder, With Hallucinations** (see p. 163 for criteria) *Specify if:* With Onset During Intoxication
- 292.84 **Amphetamine-Induced Mood Disorder** (see p. 192 for criteria) *Specify if:* With Onset During Intoxication/With Onset During Withdrawal
- 292.89 **Amphetamine-Induced Anxiety Disorder** (see p. 224 for criteria) *Specify if:* With Onset During Intoxication
- 292.89 **Amphetamine-Induced Sexual Dysfunction** (see p. 253 for criteria) *Specify if:* With Onset During Intoxication
- 292.85 **Amphetamine-Induced Sleep Disorder** (see p. 278 for criteria) *Specify if:* With Onset During Intoxication/With Onset During Withdrawal
- 292.9 **Amphetamine-Related Disorder Not Otherwise Specified** The Amphetamine-Related Disorder Not Otherwise Specified category is for disorders associated with the use of amphetamine (or a related substance) that are not classifiable as one of the disorders listed above.

## Caffeine-Related Disorders

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### Caffeine-Induced Disorders

- 305.90 Caffeine Intoxication** (see below for criteria)
- 292.89 Caffeine-Induced Anxiety Disorder** (see p. 224 for criteria) *Specify if:* With Onset During Intoxication
- 292.85 Caffeine-Induced Sleep Disorder** (see p. 278 for criteria) *Specify if:* With Onset During Intoxication
- 292.9 Caffeine-Related Disorder Not Otherwise Specified** The Caffeine-Related Disorder Not Otherwise Specified category is for disorders associated with the use of caffeine that are not classifiable as one of the disorders listed above. An example is caffeine withdrawal (see Appendix B in DSM-IV-TR for suggested research criteria).

### ■ 305.90 Caffeine Intoxication

- A. Recent consumption of caffeine, usually in excess of 250 mg (e.g., more than 2–3 cups of brewed coffee).
- B. Five (or more) of the following signs, developing during, or shortly after, caffeine use:
- (1) restlessness
  - (2) nervousness
  - (3) excitement
  - (4) insomnia
  - (5) flushed face
  - (6) diuresis

- 292.81 **Cocaine Intoxication Delirium** (see p. 84 for criteria)
- 292.11 **Cocaine-Induced Psychotic Disorder, With Delusions** (see p. 163 for criteria) *Specify if:* With Onset During Intoxication
- 292.12 **Cocaine-Induced Psychotic Disorder, With Hallucinations** (see p. 163 for criteria) *Specify if:* With Onset During Intoxication
- 292.84 **Cocaine-Induced Mood Disorder** (see p. 192 for criteria) *Specify if:* With Onset During Intoxication/With Onset During Withdrawal
- 292.89 **Cocaine-Induced Anxiety Disorder** (see p. 224 for criteria) *Specify if:* With Onset During Intoxication/With Onset During Withdrawal
- 292.89 **Cocaine-Induced Sexual Dysfunction** (see p. 253 for criteria) *Specify if:* With Onset During Intoxication
- 292.85 **Cocaine-Induced Sleep Disorder** (see p. 278 for criteria) *Specify if:* With Onset During Intoxication/With Onset During Withdrawal
- 292.9 **Cocaine-Related Disorder Not Otherwise Specified** The Cocaine-Related Disorder Not Otherwise Specified category is for disorders associated with the use of cocaine that are not classifiable as one of the disorders listed above.

**292.85 Opioid-Induced Sleep Disorder** (see p. 278)

*Specify if:* With Onset During Intoxication/With Onset During Withdrawal

**292.9 Opioid-Related Disorder Not Otherwise Specified** The Opioid-Related Disorder Not Otherwise Specified category is for disorders associated with the use of opioids that are not classifiable as one of the disorders listed above.

**■ 292.89 Opioid Intoxication**

- A. Recent use of an opioid.
- B. Clinically significant maladaptive behavioral or psychological changes (e.g., initial euphoria followed by apathy, dysphoria, psychomotor agitation or retardation, impaired judgment, or impaired social or occupational functioning) that developed during, or shortly after, opioid use.
- C. Pupillary constriction (or pupillary dilation due to anoxia from severe overdose) and one (or more) of the following signs, developing during, or shortly after, opioid use:
  - (1) drowsiness or coma
  - (2) slurred speech
  - (3) impairment in attention or memory
- D. The symptoms are not due to a general medical condition and are not better accounted for by another mental disorder.

- 292.89 Sedative-, Hypnotic-, or Anxiolytic-Induced Sexual Dysfunction** (see p. 253 for criteria) *Specify if:*  
With Onset During Intoxication
- 292.85 Sedative-, Hypnotic-, or Anxiolytic-Induced Sleep Disorder** (see p. 278 for criteria) *Specify if:*  
With Onset During Intoxication/With Onset During Withdrawal
- 292.9 Sedative-, Hypnotic-, or Anxiolytic-Related Disorder Not Otherwise Specified** The Sedative-, Hypnotic-, or Anxiolytic-Related Disorder Not Otherwise Specified category is for disorders associated with the use of sedatives, hypnotics, or anxiolytics that are not classifiable as one of the disorders listed above.

■ **292.89 Sedative, Hypnotic, or Anxiolytic Intoxication**

- A. Recent use of a sedative, hypnotic, or anxiolytic.
- B. Clinically significant maladaptive behavioral or psychological changes (e.g., inappropriate sexual or aggressive behavior, mood lability, impaired judgment, impaired social or occupational functioning) that developed during, or shortly after, sedative, hypnotic, or anxiolytic use.
- C. One (or more) of the following signs, developing during, or shortly after, sedative, hypnotic, or anxiolytic use:
- (1) slurred speech
  - (2) incoordination
  - (3) unsteady gait
  - (4) nystagmus

With Onset During Intoxication/With Onset During Withdrawal

**292.89 Other (or Unknown) Substance-Induced Sexual Dysfunction** (see p. 253 for criteria) *Specify if:*  
With Onset During Intoxication

**292.85 Other (or Unknown) Substance-Induced Sleep Disorder** (see p. 278 for criteria) *Specify if:* With Onset During Intoxication/With Onset During Withdrawal

**292.9 Other (or Unknown) Substance-Related Disorder Not Otherwise Specified**

**■ 347.00 Narcolepsy**

- A. Irresistible attacks of refreshing sleep that occur daily over at least 3 months.
  - B. The presence of one or both of the following:
    - (1) cataplexy (i.e., brief episodes of sudden bilateral loss of muscle tone, most often in association with intense emotion)
    - (2) recurrent intrusions of elements of rapid eye movement (REM) sleep into the transition between sleep and wakefulness, as manifested by either hypnopompic or hypnagogic hallucinations or sleep paralysis at the beginning or end of sleep episodes
  - C. The disturbance is not due to the direct physiological effects of a substance (e.g., a drug of abuse, a medication) or another general medical condition.
- 

**■ 780.57 Breathing-Related Sleep Disorder**

- A. Sleep disruption, leading to excessive sleepiness or insomnia, that is judged to be due to a sleep-related breathing condition (e.g., obstructive or central sleep apnea syndrome or central alveolar hypoventilation syndrome).
- B. The disturbance is not better accounted for by another mental disorder and is not due to the direct physiological effects of a substance (e.g., a drug of abuse, a medication) or another general medical condition (other than a breathing-related disorder).

**Coding note:** Also code sleep-related breathing disorder on Axis III.

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■ **327.3x Circadian Rhythm Sleep Disorder  
(formerly Sleep-Wake Schedule Disorder)**

- A. A persistent or recurrent pattern of sleep disruption leading to excessive sleepiness or insomnia that is due to a mismatch between the sleep-wake schedule required by a person's environment and his or her circadian sleep-wake pattern.
- B. The sleep disturbance causes clinically significant distress or impairment in social, occupational, or other important areas of functioning.
- C. The disturbance does not occur exclusively during the course of another Sleep Disorder or other mental disorder.
- D. The disturbance is not due to the direct physiological effects of a substance (e.g., a drug of abuse, a medication) or a general medical condition.

*Specify type:*

**.31 Delayed Sleep Phase Type:** a persistent pattern of late sleep onset and late awakening times, with an inability to fall asleep and awaken at a desired earlier time

**.35 Jet Lag Type:** sleepiness and alertness that occur at an inappropriate time of day relative to local time, occurring after repeated travel across more than one time zone

**.36 Shift Work Type:** insomnia during the major sleep period or excessive sleepiness during the major awake period associated with night shift work or frequently changing shift work

**.30 Unspecified Type** (e.g., advanced sleep phase, non-24-hour sleep-wake pattern, irregular sleep-wake pattern, or other unspecified pattern)

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3. Situations in which the clinician has concluded that a Parasomnia is present but is unable to determine whether it is primary, due to a general medical condition, or substance induced.
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### **Sleep Disorders Related to Another Mental Disorder**

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■ **327.02 Insomnia Related to . . .**  
***[Indicate the Axis I or Axis II disorder]***

- A. The predominant complaint is difficulty initiating or maintaining sleep, or nonrestorative sleep, for at least 1 month that is associated with daytime fatigue or impaired daytime functioning.
- B. The sleep disturbance (or daytime sequelae) causes clinically significant distress or impairment in social, occupational, or other important areas of functioning.
- C. The insomnia is judged to be related to another Axis I or Axis II disorder (e.g., Major Depressive Disorder, Generalized Anxiety Disorder, Adjustment Disorder With Anxiety) but is sufficiently severe to warrant independent clinical attention.
- D. The disturbance is not better accounted for by another Sleep Disorder (e.g., Narcolepsy, Breathing-Related Sleep Disorder, a Parasomnia).

- E. The disturbance is not due to the direct physiological effects of a substance (e.g., a drug of abuse, a medication) or a general medical condition.
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■ **327.15 Hypersomnia Related to . . .**  
***[Indicate the Axis I or Axis II disorder]***

- A. The predominant complaint is excessive sleepiness for at least 1 month as evidenced by either prolonged sleep episodes or daytime sleep episodes that occur almost daily.
  - B. The excessive sleepiness causes clinically significant distress or impairment in social, occupational, or other important areas of functioning.
  - C. The hypersomnia is judged to be related to another Axis I or Axis II disorder (e.g., Major Depressive Disorder, Dysthymic Disorder) but is sufficiently severe to warrant independent clinical attention.
  - D. The disturbance is not better accounted for by another Sleep Disorder (e.g., Narcolepsy, Breathing-Related Sleep Disorder, a Parasomnia) or by an inadequate amount of sleep.
  - E. The disturbance is not due to the direct physiological effects of a substance (e.g., a drug of abuse, a medication) or a general medical condition.
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## Other Sleep Disorders

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■ **327.xx Sleep Disorder Due to . . .**  
**[Indicate the General Medical Condition]**

- A. A prominent disturbance in sleep that is sufficiently severe to warrant independent clinical attention.
- B. There is evidence from the history, physical examination, or laboratory findings that the sleep disturbance is the direct physiological consequence of a general medical condition.
- C. The disturbance is not better accounted for by another mental disorder (e.g., an Adjustment Disorder in which the stressor is a serious medical illness).
- D. The disturbance does not occur exclusively during the course of a delirium.
- E. The disturbance does not meet the criteria for Breathing-Related Sleep Disorder or Narcolepsy.
- F. The sleep disturbance causes clinically significant distress or impairment in social, occupational, or other important areas of functioning.

*Specify type:*

- .01 Insomnia Type:** if the predominant sleep disturbance is insomnia
- .14 Hypersomnia Type:** if the predominant sleep disturbance is hypersomnia
- .44 Parasomnia Type:** if the predominant sleep disturbance is a Parasomnia
- .8 Mixed Type:** if more than one sleep disturbance is present and none predominates

**Coding note:** Include the name of the general medical condition on Axis I, e.g., 327.01 Sleep Disorder Due to Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease, Insomnia Type; also code the general medical condition on Axis III (see Appendix G for codes).

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### ■ Substance-Induced Sleep Disorder

- A. A prominent disturbance in sleep that is sufficiently severe to warrant independent clinical attention.
- B. There is evidence from the history, physical examination, or laboratory findings of either (1) or (2):
  - (1) the symptoms in Criterion A developed during, or within a month of, Substance Intoxication or Withdrawal
  - (2) medication use is etiologically related to the sleep disturbance
- C. The disturbance is not better accounted for by a Sleep Disorder that is not substance induced. Evidence that the symptoms are better accounted for by a Sleep Disorder that is not substance induced might include the following: the symptoms precede the onset of the substance use (or medication use); the symptoms persist for a substantial period of time (e.g., about a month) after the cessation of acute withdrawal or severe intoxication or are substantially in excess of what would be expected given the type or amount of the substance used or the duration of use; or there is other evidence that suggests the existence of an independent non-substance-induced Sleep Disorder (e.g., a history of recurrent non-substance-related episodes).
- D. The disturbance does not occur exclusively during the course of a delirium.

- E. The sleep disturbance causes clinically significant distress or impairment in social, occupational, or other important areas of functioning.

**Note:** This diagnosis should be made instead of a diagnosis of Substance Intoxication or Substance Withdrawal only when the sleep symptoms are in excess of those usually associated with the intoxication or withdrawal syndrome and when the symptoms are sufficiently severe to warrant independent clinical attention.

**Code** [Specific Substance]–Induced Sleep Disorder:

(291.82 Alcohol; 292.85 Amphetamine; 292.85 Caffeine;  
292.85 Cocaine; 292.85 Opioid; 292.85 Sedative, Hypnotic, or  
Anxiolytic; 292.85 Other [or Unknown] Substance)

**Coding note:** See p. 118 for recording procedures.

*Specify type:*

**Insomnia Type:** if the predominant sleep disturbance is insomnia

**Hypersomnia Type:** if the predominant sleep disturbance is hypersomnia

**Parasomnia Type:** if the predominant sleep disturbance is a Parasomnia

**Mixed Type:** if more than one sleep disturbance is present and none predominates

*Specify if (see table on p. 108 for applicability by substance):*

**With Onset During Intoxication:** if the criteria are met for Intoxication with the substance and the symptoms develop during the intoxication syndrome

**With Onset During Withdrawal:** if criteria are met for Withdrawal from the substance and the symptoms develop during, or shortly after, a withdrawal syndrome

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## Appendix G

- 577.1 Pancreatitis, chronic
- 567.9\* Peritonitis
- 530.1 Reflux, esophageal
- 530.4 Rupture, esophageal
- 530.3 Stricture, esophageal
- 532.30\* Ulcer, duodenal, acute
- 532.70\* Ulcer, duodenal, chronic
- 531.30\* Ulcer, gastric, acute
- 531.70\* Ulcer, gastric, chronic

## Genitourinary System Diseases

- 596.4 Atonic bladder
- 592.0 Calculus, renal
- 592.1 Calculus, ureter
- 592.9\* Calculus, urinary, unspecified
- 595.9\* Cystitis
- 625.3 Dysmenorrhea
- 617.9\* Endometriosis
- 584.9\* Failure, renal, acute
- 585.9\* Failure, renal, chronic
- 403.91\* Failure, renal, hypertensive
- 586\* Failure, renal, unspecified
- 218.9\* Fibroid of uterus
- 580.9\* Glomerulonephritis, acute
- 600.00\* Hypertrophy, prostatic, benign (BPH)
- 628.9\* Infertility, female
- 606.9\* Infertility, male
- 627.9\* Menopausal or postmenopausal disorder
- 626.9\* Menstruation, disorder of, and abnormal bleeding
- 625.2 Mittelschmerz
- 620.2\* Ovarian cyst
- 614.9\* Pelvic inflammatory disease (PID)